

1. Plot and label the following points:  
A(-1, 3), B(3, 1), C(1, -2), and D(-3, 0).

What is the shape? Parallelogram

Proof:

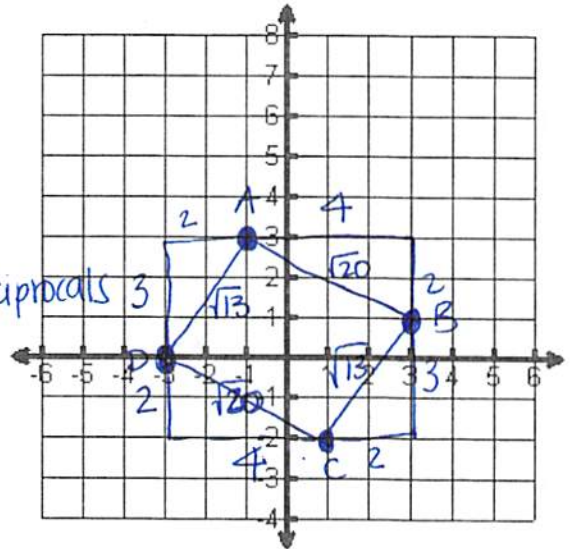
$$\begin{aligned} 3^2 + 2^2 &= c^2 \\ 9 + 4 &= c^2 \\ c &= \sqrt{13} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2^2 + 4^2 &= c^2 \\ 4 + 16 &= c^2 \\ c &= \sqrt{20} \end{aligned}$$

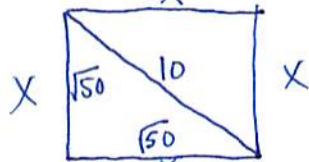
opposite sides  
not opposite reciprocals

slopes: AB:  $-\frac{1}{2}$  BC:  $\frac{3}{2}$   
CD:  $-\frac{1}{2}$  AD:  $\frac{3}{2}$

length AB =  $\sqrt{20}$  BC =  $\sqrt{13}$   
CD =  $\sqrt{20}$  AD =  $\sqrt{13}$



2. If a square has a diagonal of 10in, what is the area of the square? X



$$\begin{aligned} X^2 + X^2 &= 10^2 \\ 2X^2 &= 100 \\ X^2 &= 50 \end{aligned}$$

$$X = \sqrt{50}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \sqrt{50} \cdot \sqrt{50} \\ A &= 50 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

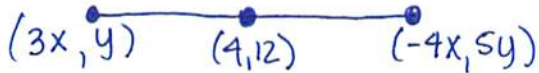
3. What is the perimeter of an isosceles trapezoid if the bases are 5 and 10, and one of the legs is 4?



$$4 + 4 + 5 + 10 = 23 \text{ units}$$

$$P = 23 \text{ units}$$

4. If a segment has endpoints of  $(3x, y)$  and  $(-4x, 5y)$ , and a midpoint of  $(4, 12)$ , solve for  $x$  and  $y$ .



$$\begin{aligned} 2 \cdot \frac{3x + (-4x)}{2} &= 4 \cdot 2 \\ -x &= 8 \\ x &= -8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2 \cdot \frac{y + 5y}{2} &= 12 \cdot 2 \\ 6y &= 24 \\ y &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

X = -8      Y = 4

(-24, 4)      (32, 20)

What are the coordinates of the endpoints?

5. Partition segment AB such that the ratio of A to B is 5 to 4 if point A is  $(-3, 1)$  and B is  $(15, 10)$

$$\left( (15+3) \left( \frac{5}{9} \right) + -3, (10-1) \left( \frac{5}{9} \right) + 1 \right)$$

$$(7, 6)$$

6. Find the equation of a line perpendicular to  $2x + 3y = 5$  that goes through  $(2, 1)$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{3y}{3} &= \frac{-2x+5}{3} \\ y &= \frac{-2}{3}x + \frac{5}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$m = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$1 = \frac{3}{2}(2) + b$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1 &= 3 + b \\ b &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$y = \frac{3}{2}x - 2$$